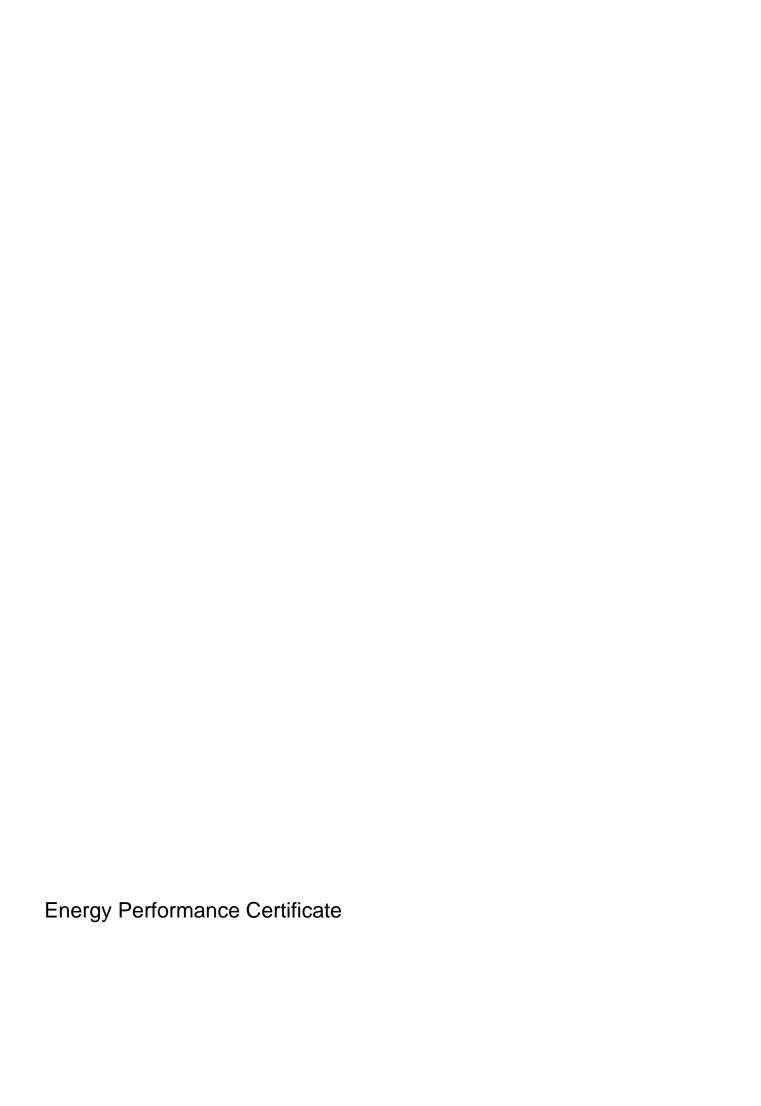
# Walker Fraser Steele Chartered Surveyors

**DUNEDIN ESTHER PLACE** 

TAIN IV19 1HN



# **Energy Performance Certificate (EPC)**

**Dwellings** 

# **Scotland**

#### **DUNEDIN, ESTHER PLACE, TAIN, IV19 1HN**

**Dwelling type:** Mid-terrace house Date of assessment: 03 June 2024 Date of certificate: 03 June 2024 **Total floor area:** 186 m<sup>2</sup>

**Primary Energy Indicator:** 274 kWh/m<sup>2</sup>/year

Reference number: 2502-9975-3422-4404-1643 RdSAP, existing dwelling Type of assessment:

Approved Organisation: **ECMK** 

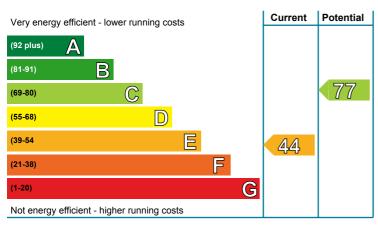
Main heating and fuel: Boiler and radiators, oil

#### You can use this document to:

- Compare current ratings of properties to see which are more energy efficient and environmentally friendly
- Find out how to save energy and money and also reduce CO<sub>2</sub> emissions by improving your home

| Estimated energy costs for your home for 3 years* | £9,732 | See your recommendations    |
|---|--------|-----------------------------|
| Over 3 years you could save*                      | £4,572 | report for more information |

<sup>\*</sup> based upon the cost of energy for heating, hot water, lighting and ventilation, calculated using standard assumptions



#### **Energy Efficiency Rating**

This graph shows the current efficiency of your home, taking into account both energy efficiency and fuel costs. The higher this rating, the lower your fuel bills are likely to be.

Your current rating is band E (44). The average rating for EPCs in Scotland is band D (61).

The potential rating shows the effect of undertaking all of the improvement measures listed within your recommendations report.

#### Current Potential Very environmentally friendly - lower CO2 emissions (92 plus) B (81-91) (69-80)70 (55-68) $\mathbb{D}$ (39-54 37 (21-38) (1-20)G Not environmentally friendly - higher CO2 emissions

### **Environmental Impact (CO<sub>2</sub>) Rating**

This graph shows the effect of your home on the environment in terms of carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>) emissions. The higher the rating, the less impact it has on the environment.

Your current rating is **band F (37)**. The average rating for EPCs in Scotland is band D (59).

The potential rating shows the effect of undertaking all of the improvement measures listed within your recommendations report.

### Top actions you can take to save money and make your home more efficient

| Recommended measures                      | Indicative cost  | Typical savings over 3 years |
|---|------------------|------------------------------|
| 1 Flat roof or sloping ceiling insulation | £850 - £1,500    | £717.00                      |
| 2 Room-in-roof insulation                 | £1,500 - £2,700  | £1221.00                     |
| 3 Internal or external wall insulation    | £4,000 - £14,000 | £1086.00                     |

A full list of recommended improvement measures for your home, together with more information on potential cost and savings and advice to help you carry out improvements can be found in your recommendations report.

To find out more about the recommended measures and other actions you could take today to stop wasting energy and money, visit greenerscotland.org or contact Home Energy Scotland on 0808 808 2282.

THIS PAGE IS THE ENERGY PERFORMANCE CERTIFICATE WHICH MUST BE AFFIXED TO THE **DWELLING AND NOT BE REMOVED UNLESS IT IS** REPLACED WITH AN UPDATED CERTIFICATE

### Summary of the energy performance related features of this home

This table sets out the results of the survey which lists the current energy-related features of this home. Each element is assessed by the national calculation methodology; 1 star = very poor (least efficient), 2 stars = poor, 3 stars = average, 4 stars = good and 5 stars = very good (most efficient). The assessment does not take into consideration the condition of an element and how well it is working. 'Assumed' means that the insulation could not be inspected and an assumption has been made in the methodology, based on age and type of construction.

| Element               | Description  | Energy Efficiency       | Environmental        |
|-----------------------|--|-------------------------|----------------------|
| Walls                 | Sandstone or limestone, as built, no insulation (assumed)  | ***                     | ***                  |
|                       | Solid brick, as built, no insulation (assumed)   | ****                    | ***                  |
| Roof                  | Pitched, no insulation (assumed) Roof room(s), no insulation (assumed) Flat, no insulation (assumed) | ★☆☆☆☆<br>★☆☆☆☆<br>★☆☆☆☆ | *****<br>*****<br>** |
| Floor                 | Solid, no insulation (assumed)   | _                       | _                    |
| Windows               | Partial double glazing   | ***                     | ***                  |
| Main heating          | Boiler and radiators, oil  | ***                     | <b>★★★★</b> ☆        |
| Main heating controls | Programmer, TRVs and bypass  | ***                     | <b>★★★☆☆</b>         |
| Secondary heating     | None   | _                       | _                    |
| Hot water             | From main system   | ***                     | <b>★★★☆☆</b>         |
| Lighting              | Low energy lighting in 50% of fixed outlets  | <b>★★★★</b> ☆           | <b>★★★★</b> ☆        |

### The energy efficiency rating of your home

Your Energy Efficiency Rating is calculated using the standard UK methodology, RdSAP. This calculates energy used for heating, hot water, lighting and ventilation and then applies fuel costs to that energy use to give an overall rating for your home. The rating is given on a scale of 1 to 100. Other than the cost of fuel for electrical appliances and for cooking, a building with a rating of 100 would cost almost nothing to run.

As we all use our homes in different ways, the energy rating is calculated using standard occupancy assumptions which may be different from the way you use it. The rating also uses national weather information to allow comparison between buildings in different parts of Scotland. However, to make information more relevant to your home, local weather data is used to calculate your energy use, CO<sub>2</sub> emissions, running costs and the savings possible from making improvements.

## The impact of your home on the environment

One of the biggest contributors to global warming is carbon dioxide. The energy we use for heating, lighting and power in our homes produces over a quarter of the UK's carbon dioxide emissions. Different fuels produce different amounts of carbon dioxide for every kilowatt hour (kWh) of energy used. The Environmental Impact Rating of your home is calculated by applying these 'carbon factors' for the fuels you use to your overall energy use.

The calculated emissions for your home are 72 kg CO<sub>2</sub>/m<sup>2</sup>/yr.

The average Scottish household produces about 6 tonnes of carbon dioxide every year. Based on this assessment, heating and lighting this home currently produces approximately 13 tonnes of carbon dioxide every year. Adopting recommendations in this report can reduce emissions and protect the environment. If you were to install all of these recommendations this could reduce emissions by 6.9 tonnes per year. You could reduce emissions even more by switching to renewable energy sources.

L-CE vv94.0.1.1 (SAP 9.94) Page 1 of 6

### Estimated energy costs for this home

|           | Current energy costs | Potential energy costs | Potential future savings |
|-----------|----------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|
| Heating   | £8,205 over 3 years  | £4,182 over 3 years    |                          |
| Hot water | £714 over 3 years    | £429 over 3 years      | You could                |
| Lighting  | £813 over 3 years    | £549 over 3 years      | save £4,572              |
| Totals    | £9,732               | £5,160                 | over 3 years             |

These figures show how much the average household would spend in this property for heating, lighting and hot water. This excludes energy use for running appliances such as TVs, computers and cookers, and the benefits of any electricity generated by this home (for example, from photovoltaic panels). The potential savings in energy costs show the effect of undertaking all of the recommended measures listed below.

#### **Recommendations for improvement**

The measures below will improve the energy and environmental performance of this dwelling. The performance ratings after improvements listed below are cumulative; that is, they assume the improvements have been installed in the order that they appear in the table. Further information about the recommended measures and other simple actions to take today to save money is available from the Home Energy Scotland hotline which can be contacted on 0808 808 2282. Before carrying out work, make sure that the appropriate permissions are obtained, where necessary. This may include permission from a landlord (if you are a tenant) or the need to get a Building Warrant for certain types of work.

| Recommended measures |  | Indicative cost  | Typical saving | Rating after improvement |             |  |
|----------------------|--|------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------|--|
|                      |  | indicative cost  | per year       | Energy                   | Environment |  |
| 1                    | Flat roof or sloping ceiling insulation                        | £850 - £1,500    | £239           | E 48                     | E 41        |  |
| 2                    | Room-in-roof insulation  | £1,500 - £2,700  | £407           | D 56                     | E 47        |  |
| 3                    | Internal or external wall insulation                           | £4,000 - £14,000 | £362           | D 62                     | E 54        |  |
| 4                    | Floor insulation (solid floor)                                 | £4,000 - £6,000  | £86            | D 64                     | D 56        |  |
| 5                    | Draughtproofing  | £80 - £120       | £43            | D 65                     | D 57        |  |
| 6                    | Low energy lighting for all fixed outlets                      | £40              | £79            | D 65                     | D 58        |  |
| 7                    | Upgrade heating controls                                       | £350 - £450      | £116           | D 67                     | D 60        |  |
| 8                    | Solar water heating  | £4,000 - £6,000  | £73            | C 69                     | D 62        |  |
| 9                    | Replace single glazed windows with low-E double glazed windows | £3,300 - £6,500  | £119           | C 71                     | D 65        |  |
| 10                   | Solar photovoltaic panels, 2.5 kWp                             | £3,500 - £5,500  | £507           | (C 77                    | C 70        |  |

### Choosing the right improvement package

For free and impartial advice on choosing suitable measures for your property, contact the Home Energy Scotland hotline on 0808 808 2282 or go to www.greenerscotland.org.



#### About the recommended measures to improve your home's performance rating

This section offers additional information and advice on the recommended improvement measures for your home

#### 1 Flat roof or sloping ceiling insulation

Insulating a flat roof or sloping ceiling will significantly reduce heat loss through the roof; this will improve levels of comfort, reduce energy use and lower fuel bills. Insulation can be placed on top of the roof under the waterproof membrane and should particularly be considered when the waterproofing needs to be replaced. Further information about roof insulation and details of local contractors can be obtained from the National Insulation Association (www.nationalinsulationassociation.org.uk). Building regulations generally apply to this work so it is best to check with your local authority building standards department.

#### 2 Room-in-roof insulation

Insulating roof rooms will significantly reduce heat loss; this will improve levels of comfort, reduce energy use and lower fuel bills. If it has a flat ceiling insulation can usually be added above the ceiling, and sloping ceilings and walls of roof rooms can be insulated using an internal lining board. Roof voids must have adequate ventilation to prevent dampness; seek advice about this if unsure. Further information about roof room insulation and details of local contractors can be obtained from the National Insulation Association (www.nationalinsulationassociation.org.uk). Building regulations generally apply to this work so it is best to check this with your local authority building standards department.

#### 3 Internal or external wall insulation

Internal or external wall insulation involves adding a layer of insulation to either the inside or the outside surface of the external walls, which reduces heat loss and lowers fuel bills. As it is more expensive than cavity wall insulation it is only recommended for walls without a cavity, or where for technical reasons a cavity cannot be filled. Internal insulation, known as dry-lining, is where a layer of insulation is fixed to the inside surface of external walls; this type of insulation is best applied when rooms require redecorating. External solid wall insulation is the application of an insulant and a weather-protective finish to the outside of the wall. This may improve the look of the home, particularly where existing brickwork or rendering is poor, and will provide long-lasting weather protection. Further information can be obtained from the National Insulation Association (www.nationalinsulationassociation.org.uk). It should be noted that a building warrant is required for the installation of external wall insulation. Planning permission may also be required and that building regulations apply to external insulation so it is best to check with your local authority on both issues.

#### 4 Floor insulation (solid floor)

Insulation of a floor will significantly reduce heat loss; this will improve levels of comfort, reduce energy use and lower fuel bills. Insulating solid floors can present challenges; insulation laid on top of existing solid floors may impact on existing doors and finishes whilst lifting of a solid floor to insert insulation below will require consideration of the potential effect on both structural stability and damp proofing. It is advised to seek advice from a Chartered Structural Engineer or a registered Architect about this if unsure. Further information about floor insulation is available from many sources including www.energysavingtrust.org.uk/scotland/Insulation/Floor-insulation. Building regulations generally apply to this work and may also require a building warrant so it is best to check with your local authority building standards department.

#### 5 Draughtproofing

Fitting draughtproofing, strips of insulation around windows and doors, will improve the comfort in the home. A contractor can be employed but draughtproofing can be installed by a competent DIY enthusiast.

#### 6 Low energy lighting

Replacement of traditional light bulbs with energy saving bulbs will reduce lighting costs over the lifetime of the bulb, and they last many times longer than ordinary light bulbs. Low energy lamps and fittings are now commonplace and readily available. Information on energy efficiency lighting can be found from a wide range of organisations, including the Energy Saving Trust (http://www.energysavingtrust.org.uk/home-energy-efficiency/lighting).

#### 7 Heating controls (room thermostat)

The heating system should have a room thermostat to enable the boiler to switch off when no heat is required. A competent heating engineer should be asked to do this work. Insist that the thermostat switches off the boiler as well as the pump and that the thermostatic radiator valve is removed from any radiator in the same room as the thermostat. Building regulations generally apply to this work and a building warrant may be required, so it is best to check with your local authority building standards department and seek advice from a qualified heating engineer.

#### 8 Solar water heating

A solar water heating panel, usually fixed to the roof, uses the sun to pre-heat the hot water supply. This can significantly reduce the demand on the heating system to provide hot water and hence save fuel and money. Planning permission might be required, building regulations generally apply to this work and a building warrant may be required, so it is best to check these with your local authority. You could be eligible for Renewable Heat Incentive payments which could appreciably increase the savings beyond those shown on your EPC, provided that both the product and the installer are certified by the Microgeneration Certification Scheme (or equivalent). Details of local MCS installers are available at www.microgenerationcertification.org.

#### 9 Double glazed windows

Double glazing is the term given to a system where two panes of glass are made up into a sealed unit. Replacing existing single-glazed windows with double-glazed windows will improve comfort in the home by reducing draughts and cold spots near windows. Double-glazed windows may also reduce noise, improve security and combat problems with condensation. Building regulations apply to this work and planning permission may also be required, so it is best to check with your local authority on what standards need to be met. A building warrant is not required if the windows comply with the current requirements.

#### 10 Solar photovoltaic (PV) panels

A solar PV system is one which converts light directly into electricity via panels placed on the roof with no waste and no emissions. This electricity is used throughout the home in the same way as the electricity purchased from an energy supplier. Planning permission might be required, building regulations generally apply to this work and a building warrant may be required, so it is best to check with your local authority. The assessment does not include the effect of any Feed-in Tariff which could appreciably increase the savings that are shown on this EPC for solar photovoltaic panels, provided that both the product and the installer are certified by the Microgeneration Certification Scheme (or equivalent). Details of local MCS installers are available at www.microgenerationcertification.org.

#### Low and zero carbon energy sources

Low and zero carbon (LZC) energy sources are sources of energy that release either very little or no carbon dioxide into the atmosphere when they are used. Installing these sources may help reduce energy bills as well as cutting carbon.

LZC energy sources present: There are none provided for this home

#### Your home's heat demand

In this section, you can see how much energy you might need to heat your home and provide hot water. These are estimates showing how an average household uses energy. These estimates may not reflect your actual energy use, which could be higher or lower. You might spend more money on heating and hot water if your house is less energy efficient. The table below shows the potential benefit of having your loft and walls insulated. Visit https://energysavingtrust.org.uk/energy-at-home for more information.

| Heat demand                  | Existing dwelling | Impact of loft insulation | Impact of cavity wall insulation | Impact of solid wall insulation |
|------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Space heating (kWh per year) | 34,917            | (3,119)                   | N/A                              | (4,418)                         |
| Water heating (kWh per year) | 2,993             |                           |                                  |                                 |

#### **About this document**

This Recommendations Report and the accompanying Energy Performance Certificate are valid for a maximum of ten years. These documents cease to be valid where superseded by a more recent assessment of the same building carried out by a member of an Approved Organisation.

The Energy Performance Certificate and this Recommendations Report for this building were produced following an energy assessment undertaken by an assessor accredited by ECMK (www.ecmk.co.uk), an Approved Organisation Appointed by Scottish Ministers. The certificate has been produced under the Energy Performance of Buildings (Scotland) Regulations 2008 from data lodged to the Scottish EPC register. You can verify the validity of this document by visiting www.scottishepcregister.org.uk and entering the report reference number (RRN) printed at the top of this page.

Assessor's name: Ruth Brown
Assessor membership number: ECMK302889

Company name/trading name: Walker Fraser Steele Address: 27 Waterloo Street

Glasgow G2 6BZ

Phone number: 01412210442

Email address: ruthbrownandcoltd@outlook.com

Related party disclosure: No related party

If you have any concerns regarding the content of this report or the service provided by your assessor you should in the first instance raise these matters with your assessor and with the Approved Organisation to which they belong. All Approved Organisations are required to publish their complaints and disciplinary procedures and details can be found online at the web address given above.

#### Use of this energy performance information

Once lodged by your EPC assessor, this Energy Performance Certificate and Recommendations Report are available to view online at www.scottishepcregister.org.uk, with the facility to search for any single record by entering the property address. This gives everyone access to any current, valid EPC except where a property has a Green Deal Plan, in which case the report reference number (RRN) must first be provided. The energy performance data in these documents, together with other building information gathered during the assessment is held on the Scottish EPC Register and is available to authorised recipients, including organisations delivering energy efficiency and carbon reduction initiatives on behalf of the Scottish and UK governments. A range of data from all assessments undertaken in Scotland is also published periodically by the Scottish Government. Further information on these matters and on Energy Performance Certificates in general, can be found at www.gov.scot/epc.

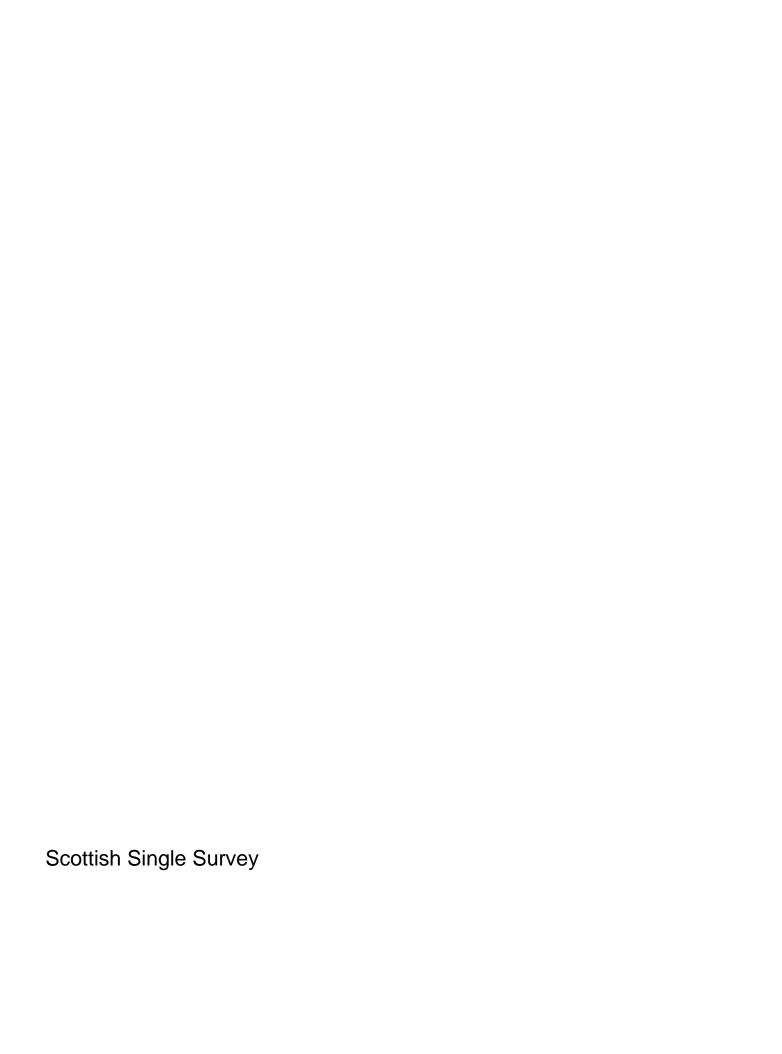
### Advice and support to improve this property

There is support available, which could help you carry out some of the improvements recommended for this property on page 3 and stop wasting energy and money. For more information, visit greeners cotland.org or contact Home Energy Scotland on 0808 808 2282.

Home Energy Scotland's independent and expert advisors can offer free and impartial advice on all aspects of energy efficiency, renewable energy and more.

HOMEENERGYSCOTLAND.ORG
0808 808 2282
FUNDED BY THE SCOTTISH GOVERNMENT





# survey report on:

| Property address   | DUNEDIN ESTHER PLACE        |
|--------------------|-----------------------------|
|                    | TAIN<br>IV19 1HN            |
|                    | 1719 1111                   |
|                    |                             |
|                    |                             |
|                    |                             |
|                    |                             |
|                    |                             |
| Customer           | Executors of Ross Robertson |
|                    |                             |
| Customer address   |                             |
|                    |                             |
|                    |                             |
|                    |                             |
|                    |                             |
|                    |                             |
| Prepared by        | Walker Fraser Steele        |
|                    |                             |
| Date of inspection | 3rd June 2024               |

Walker Fraser Steele Chartered Surveyors

#### PART 1 - GENERAL

#### 1.1 THE SURVEYORS

The Seller has engaged the Surveyors to provide the Single Survey Report and a generic Mortgage Valuation Report for Lending Purposes. The Seller has also engaged the Surveyors to provide an Energy Report in the format prescribed by the accredited Energy Company.

The Surveyors are authorised to provide a transcript or retype of the generic Mortgage Valuation Report on to Lender specific pro-forma. Transcript reports are commonly requested by Brokers and Lenders. The transcript report will be in the format required by the Lender but will contain the same information, inspection date and valuation figure as the generic Mortgage Valuation Report and the Single Survey. The Surveyors will decline any transcript request which requires the provision of information additional to the information in the Report and the generic Mortgage Valuation Report until the Seller has conditionally accepted an offer to purchase made in writing.

Once the Seller has conditionally accepted an offer to purchase made in writing, the Purchaser's lender or conveyancer may request that the Surveyors provide general comment on standard appropriate supplementary documentation. In the event of a significant amount of documentation being provided to the Surveyors, an additional fee may be incurred by the Purchaser. Any additional fee will be agreed in writing.

If information is provided to the Surveyors during the conveyancing process which materially affects the valuation stated in the Report and generic Mortgage Valuation Report, the Surveyors reserve the right to reconsider the valuation. Where the Surveyors require to amend the valuation in consequence of such information, they will issue an amended Report and generic Mortgage Valuation Report to the Seller. It is the responsibility of the Seller to ensure that the amended Report and generic Mortgage Valuation Report are transmitted to every prospective Purchaser.

The individual Surveyor will be a member of the Royal Institution of Chartered Surveyors who is competent to survey, value and report upon Residential Property<sup>1</sup>.

If the Surveyors have had a previous business relationship within the past two years with the Seller or Sellers Agent or relative to the property, they will be obliged to indicate this by ticking the adjacent box.

The Surveyors have a written complaints handling procedure. This is available from the offices of the Surveyors at the address stated.

#### 1.2 THE REPORT

The Surveyors will not provide an amended Report on the Property, except to correct factual inaccuracies.

The Report will identify the nature and source of information relied upon in its preparation.

The Surveyor shall provide a Market Value of the Property, unless the condition of the Property is such that it would be inappropriate to do so. A final decision on whether a loan will be granted rests with the Lender who may impose retentions in line with their lending criteria. The date of condition and value of the property will be the date of inspection.

To date, Purchasers have normally obtained their own report from their chosen Surveyor. By contrast, a Single Survey is instructed by the Seller and made available to all potential Purchasers in the expectation that the successful Purchaser will have relied upon it. The Royal Institution of Chartered Surveyors rules require disclosure of any potential conflict of interest when acting for the Seller and the Purchaser in the same transaction. The Single Survey may give rise to a conflict of interest and if this is of concern to any party they are advised to seek their own independent advice.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Which shall be in accordance with the current RICS Valuation Standards (The Red Book) and RICS Rules of Conduct.

The Report and any expressions or assessments in it are not intended as advice to the Seller or Purchaser or any other person in relation to an asking price or any other sales or marketing decisions. The Report is based solely on the Property and is not to be relied upon in any manner whatsoever when considering the valuation or condition of any other property.

If certain minor matters are mentioned in the Report it should not be assumed that the Property is free of other minor defects.

Neither the whole nor any part of the Report may be published in any way, reproduced or distributed by any party other than the Seller, prospective purchasers and the Purchaser and their respective professional advisers without the prior written consent of the Surveyors.

#### 1.3 LIABILITY

The Report is prepared with the skill and care reasonably to be expected of a competent residential surveyor who is a member of the Royal Institution of Chartered Surveyors.

The Report is addressed to the Seller and was prepared in the expectation that it (or a complete copy) along with these Terms and Conditions (or a complete copy) would (or, as the case might be, would have been) be disclosed and delivered to:-

- the Seller;
- any person(s) noting an interest in purchasing the Property from the Seller;
- any person(s) who make(s) (or on whose behalf is made) an offer to purchase the Property, whether or not that offer is accepted by the Seller;
- the Purchaser; and
- the professional advisers of any of these.

The Surveyors acknowledge that their duty of skill and care in relation to the Report is owed to the Seller and to the Purchaser. The Surveyors accept no responsibility or liability whatsoever in relation to the Report to persons other than the Seller and the Purchaser. The Seller and Purchaser should be aware that if a Lender seeks to rely on this Report they do so at their own risk. In particular, the Surveyors accept no responsibility or liability whatsoever to any Lender in relation to the Report. Any such Lender relies upon the Report entirely at their own risk.

#### 1.4 GENERIC MORTGAGE VALUATION REPORT

The Surveyors undertake to the Seller that they will prepare a generic Mortgage Valuation Report, which will be issued along with the Single Survey. It is the responsibility of the Seller to ensure that the generic Mortgage Valuation Report is provided to every potential Purchaser.

#### 1.5 TRANSCRIPT MORTGAGE VALUATION FOR LENDING PURPOSES

The Surveyors undertake that on being asked to do so by a prospective purchaser, or his/her professional advisor or Lender, they will prepare a Transcript Mortgage Valuation Report for Lending Purposes on terms and conditions to be agreed between the Surveyors and Lender and solely for the use of the Lender and upon which the Lender may rely. The decision as to whether finance will be provided is entirely a matter for the Lender. The Transcript Mortgage Valuation Report <sup>2</sup> will be from information contained in the Report and the generic Mortgage Valuation Report.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Which shall be in accordance with the current RICS Valuation Standards (The Red Book) and RICS Rules of Conduct

#### 1.6 INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY

All intellectual property rights whatsoever (including copyright) in and to the Report, excluding the headings and rubrics, are the exclusive property of the Surveyors and shall remain their exclusive property unless they assign the same to any other party in writing.

#### 1.7 PAYMENT

The Surveyors are entitled to refrain from delivering the Report to anyone until the fee and other charges for it notified to the Seller have been paid. Additional fees will be charged for subsequent inspections and Reports.

#### 1.8 CANCELLATION

The Seller will be entitled to cancel the inspection by notifying the Surveyor's office at any time before the day of the inspection.

The Surveyor will be entitled not to proceed with the inspection (and will so report promptly to the Seller) if after arriving at the property, the Surveyor concludes that it is of a type of construction of which the surveyor has insufficient specialist knowledge to be able to provide the inspection satisfactorily. The Surveyor will also be entitled not to proceed if after arriving at the property, the surveyor concludes that the property is exempt under Part 3 of The Housing (Scotland) Act 2006 as detailed in the (Prescribed Documents) Regulations 2008. If there is a potential threat to their health or personal safety, the inspection may be postponed or cancelled, at the Surveyor's discretion.

In the case of cancellation or the inspection not proceeding, the Surveyor will refund any fees paid by the Seller for the inspection and Report, except for expenses reasonably incurred and any fee due in light of the final paragraph of this section.

In the case of cancellation by the Seller, for whatever reason, after the inspection has taken place but before a written report is issued, the Surveyor will be entitled to raise an Invoice equivalent to 80% of the agreed fee.

#### 1.9 PRECEDENCE

If there is any incompatibility between these Terms and Conditions and the Report, these Terms and Conditions take precedence.

#### 1.10 DEFINITIONS

- the "Lender" is the party who has provided or intends or proposes to provide financial assistance to the Purchaser towards the purchase of the Property and in whose favour a standard security will be granted over the Property;
- the "Transcript Mortgage Valuation Report for Lending Purposes" means a separate report, prepared by the Surveyor, prepared from information in the Report and the generic Mortgage Valuation Report, but in a style and format required by the Lender. The Transcript Mortgage Valuation Report for Lending Purposes will be prepared with the skill and care reasonably to be expected from a surveyor who is a member of the Royal Institution of Chartered Surveyors and who is competent to survey, value and report on the Property;
- the "Generic Mortgage Valuation Report" means a separate report, prepared by the Surveyor from information in the Report but in the Surveyor's own format;

- the "Market Value" is the estimated amount for which a property should exchange on the date of valuation between a willing buyer and a willing seller in an arm's-length transaction after proper marketing wherein the parties had each acted knowledgeably, prudently and without compulsion;
- the "Property" is the property which forms the subject of the Report;
- the "Purchaser" is the person (or persons) who enters into a contract to buy the Property from the Seller:
- a "prospective Purchaser" is anyone considering buying the Property;
- the "Report" is the report, of the kind described in Part 2 of these Terms and Conditions and in the form set out in part 1 of Schedule 1 of the Housing (Scotland) Act 2006 (Prescribed Documents) Regulations 2008;
- the "Seller" is/are the proprietor(s) of the Property;
- the "Surveyor" is the author of the Report on the Property; and
- the "Surveyors" are the firm or company of which the Surveyor is an employee, director, member or partner (unless the Surveyor is not an employee, director, member or partner, when the "Surveyors" means the Surveyor) whose details are set out at the head of the Report.
- the "Energy Report" is the advice given by the accredited Energy Company, based on information collected by the Surveyor during the Inspection, and also includes an Energy Performance Certificate, in a Government approved format.

#### PART 2 - DESCRIPTION OF THE REPORT

#### 2.1 THE SERVICE

The Single Survey is a Report by an independent Surveyor, prepared in an objective way regarding the condition and value of the Property on the day of the inspection, and who is a member of the Royal Institution of Chartered Surveyors. It includes an Energy Report as required by Statute and this is in the format of the accredited Energy Company. In addition, the Surveyor has agreed to supply a generic Mortgage Valuation Report.

#### 2.2 THE INSPECTION

The Inspection is a general surface examination of those parts of the Property which are accessible: in other words, visible and readily available for examination from ground and floor levels, without risk of causing damage to the Property or injury to the Surveyor.

All references to visual inspection refer to an inspection from within the property at floor level and from ground level within the site and adjoining public areas, without the need to move any obstructions. Any references to left or right are taken facing the front of the property.

The Inspection is carried out with the Seller's permission, without causing damage to the building or contents. Furniture, stored items and insulation are not moved.

Unless identified in the report the Surveyor will assume that no harmful or hazardous materials have been used in the construction. The presence or possible consequences of any site contamination will not be researched.

The Surveyor will not carry out an asbestos inspection, and will not be acting as an asbestos inspector in completing a Single Survey of properties that may fall within the Control of Asbestos in the Workplace Regulations. In the case of flats it will be assumed that there is a duty holder, as defined in the Regulations and that a Register of Asbestos and effective Management Plan is in place, which does not require any expenditure, or pose a significant risk to health. No enquiry of the duty holder will be made.

#### 2.3 THE REPORT

The Report will be prepared by the Surveyor who carried out the property inspection and will describe various aspects of the property as defined by the headings of the Single Survey report with the comments being general and unbiased. The report on the location, style and condition of the property, will be concise and will be restricted to matters that could have a material effect upon value and will omit items that, in the Surveyor's opinion, are not significant. If certain minor matters are mentioned, it should not be interpreted that the property is free of any other minor defects.

Throughout the report, the following repair categories will be used to give an overall opinion of the state of repair and condition of the property.

- Category 3: Urgent repairs or replacement are needed now. Failure to deal with them may cause problems to other parts of the property or cause a safety hazard. Estimates for repairs or replacement are needed now.
- 2. Category 2: Repairs or replacement requiring future attention, but estimates are still advised.
- 3. Category 1: No immediate action or repair is needed.

#### WARNING:

If left unattended, even for a relatively short period, Category 2 repairs can rapidly develop into more serious Category 3 repairs. The existence of Category 2 or Category 3 repairs may have an adverse effect on marketability, value and the sale price ultimately achieved for the property. This is particularly true during slow market conditions when the effect can be considerable.

Parts of the property, which cannot be seen or accessed, will not be reported upon and this will be stated. If the Surveyor suspects that a defect may exist within an unexposed area and which could have a material effect upon the value, he may recommend further investigation by specialist contractors.

#### 2.4 SERVICES

Surveyors are not equipped or qualified to test the services and therefore no comment can be interpreted as implying that the design, installation and function of the services are in accordance/compliance with regulations, safety and efficiency expectations. However, comment is made where there is cause to suspect significant defects or shortcomings with the installations. No tests are made of any services or appliances.

#### 2.5 ACCESSIBILITY

A section is included to help identify the basic information interested parties need to know to decide whether to view a property.

#### 2.6 ENERGY REPORT

A section is included that makes provision for an Energy Report, relative to the property. The Surveyor will collect physical data from the property and provide such data in a format required by an accredited Energy Company. The Surveyor cannot of course accept liability for any advice given by the Energy Company.

#### 2.7 VALUATION AND CONVEYANCER ISSUES

The last section of the Report contains matters considered relevant to the Conveyancer (Solicitor). It also contains the Surveyor's opinion both of the market value of the property and of the re-instatement cost, as defined below.

"Market Value" is the estimated amount for which a property should exchange on the date of valuation between a willing buyer and a willing seller in an arm's-length transaction after proper marketing wherein the parties had each acted knowledgeably, prudently and without compulsion. In arriving at the opinion of the Market Value, the Surveyor also makes various standard assumptions covering, for example, vacant possession; tenure and other legal considerations; contamination and hazardous materials; the condition of un-inspected parts; the right to use mains services; and the exclusion of curtains, carpets etc. from the valuation. In the case of flats, the following further assumptions are made that:

- There are rights of access and exit over all communal roadways, corridors, stairways etc. and to use communal grounds, parking areas, and other facilities;
- There are no particularly troublesome or unusual legal restrictions;
- There is no current dispute between the occupiers of the flats or any outstanding claims or losses; and the costs of repairs to the building are shared among the co-proprietors on an equitable basis.

Any additional assumption, or any found not to apply, is reported.

"Re-instatement cost" is an estimate for insurance purposes of the current cost of rebuilding the Property in its present form unless otherwise stated. This includes the cost of rebuilding the garage and permanent outbuildings, site clearance and professional fees, but excludes VAT (except on the fees).

Sellers or prospective Purchasers may consider it prudent to instruct a reinspection and revaluation after a period of 12 weeks (or sooner if appropriate) to reflect changing circumstances in the market and/or in the physical condition of the Property.

#### 1. Information and scope of inspection

This section tells you about the type, accommodation, neighbourhood, age and construction of the property. It also tells you about the extent of the inspection and highlights anything that the surveyor could not inspect.

All references to visual inspection refer to an inspection from within the property without moving any obstructions and externally from ground level within the site and adjoining public areas. Any references to left or right in a description of the exterior of the property refer to the view of someone standing facing that part of the property from the outside.

The inspection is carried out without causing damage to the building or its contents and without endangering the occupiers or the surveyor. Heavy furniture, stored items and insulation are not moved. Unless identified in the report the surveyor will assume that no harmful or hazardous materials or techniques have been used in the construction. The presence or possible consequences of any site contamination will not be researched.

Services such as TV/cable connection, internet connection, swimming pools and other leisure facilities etc. will not be inspected or reported on.

| Description                    | The property comprises a mid-terraced house on three floors, set in an area of garden ground  |  |
|--------------------------------|---|--|
|                                |   |  |
| Accommodation                  | Ground Floor:Entrance Hall, Dining room, Bedroom, Inner Hall, Shower room, Sitting room Kitchen and Sun Room  |  |
|                                | First Floor : Landing, Lounge, and Bedroom  |  |
|                                | Half Landing to : Bedroom, Study/Bedroom 4. Bathroom and W.C.   |  |
|                                | Second Floor : Landing and two Attic rooms  |  |
|                                |   |  |
| Gross internal floor area (m²) | 186   |  |
|                                |   |  |
| Neighbourhood and location     | The property stands in a small private cul-de-sac in the Royal Burgh of Tain. The property is conveniently located for normal local residential amenities.  |  |
|                                |   |  |
| Age                            | The property is understood to have been built in 1790. There is a two storey rear extension.  |  |
|                                |   |  |
| Weather                        | At the time of our inspection it was dry.   |  |
|                                |   |  |
| Chimney stacks                 | Visually inspected with the aid of binoculars where appropriate.  |  |
|                                | There are two stone chimney stacks, one is rendered and one is pointed. The chimney stacks are shared with the adjoining properties. There is a further chimney stack to the rear elevation which is roughcast. |  |

#### Roofing including roof space

Sloping roofs were visually inspected with the aid of binoculars where appropriate.

Flat roofs were visually inspected from vantage points within the property and where safe and reasonable to do so from a 3m ladder externally.

Roof spaces were visually inspected and were entered where there was safe and reasonable access, normally defined as being from a 3m ladder within the property.

If this is not possible, then physical access to the roof space may be taken by other means if the Surveyor deems it safe and reasonable to do so.

The roof is pitched with clay ridge tiles and stone skews. The roof is slate clad with two dormer windows to the front elevation. The roof over the dormers is hipped with lead ridging and slate clad .The roof cladding to the rear elevation appears to be cement fibre tiles. The roof over the extension is flat and clad with mineral felt. The roof over the Sun room is mono-pitched and clad with polycarbonate sheeting

#### Rainwater fittings

Visually inspected with the aid of binoculars where appropriate.

The rainwater goods to the front elevation are in cast iron. Rainwater fittings to the rear elevation are formed in PVC materials.

#### Main walls

Visually inspected with the aid of binoculars where appropriate.

Foundations and concealed parts were not exposed or inspected.

The main walls are of a stone construction. The walls are pointed to the front elevation and roughcast to the rear elevation. The walls have a thickness of approximately 700mm. The extension walls are assumed solid masonry with roughcast finish. The walls have a thickness of approximately 250mm. The Sun room walls are single leaf artificial stone construction.

#### Windows, external doors and joinery

Internal and external doors were opened and closed where keys were available.

Random windows were opened and closed where possible.

Doors and windows were not forced open.

The windows to the front elevation are traditional single glazed sash and casement type. The windows to the rear elevation are mainly double glazed with timber casements. There are timber storm doors to the front elevation. The rear door is timber framed with single glazed panels. The There are timber fascias to the rear elevation.

| External decorations                               | Visually inspected.  |
|--|--|
|  | The external joinery has a paint finish. The cast iron rainwater goods have a paint finish. The roughcast walls are finished in masonry paint.   |
|  |  |
| Conservatories / porches                           | Not applicable   |
| Communal areas                                     | Circulation areas visually inspected.  |
|  | There are shared access roads to the front and rear of the property. To the rear of the house the access road is tarmac and to the front of the house the road is gravel.  |
| Garages and permanent outbuildings                 | Visually inspected.  |
|  | There is a small timber shed provided within the front garden, however it is deemed sectional/movable and is therefore out with the scope of the Home Report.  |
| Outside areas and boundaries Wisselbeits are stall |  |
| Outside areas and boundaries                       | Visually inspected.  There is an area of garden ground to the front of the house which is separated from the house by the shared private access cul-de-sac. The garden is mainly down to grass with trees, shrubs and flower beds. The boundaries are enclosed with stone wall, timber fencing and hedging. There is a small retaining wall to the front of the front garden. The garden to the rear of the house is mainly down to gravel with flower beds and enclosed with stone walls. A carport has been formed within the rear garden. |
| Ceilings   | Visually inspected from floor level.   |
| Cennigs  | The ceilings are timber framed and clad with lath and plaster. Where repairs or modernisation have been carried out sections may have been replaced with plasterboard which has been taped and filled  |
| Internal walls                                     | Visually inspected from floor level.   |
|  | Using a moisture meter, walls were randomly tested for dampness where considered appropriate.  |
|  | The internal walls are timber framed and clad with lath and plaster with some areas plastered on the hard. Where repairs or modernisation have been carried out sections may have been replaced with plasterboard which has been taped and filled.   |

| Floors including sub floors           | Surfaces of exposed floors were visually inspected. No carpets or floor coverings were lifted.  |
|---------------------------------------|---|
|                                       | Sub-floor areas were inspected only to the extent visible from a readily accessible and unfixed hatch by way of an inverted "head and shoulders" inspection at the access point.  |
|                                       | Physical access to the sub floor area may be taken if the Surveyor deems it is safe and reasonable to do so, and subject to a minimum clearance of 1m between the underside of floor joists and the solum as determined from the access hatch.  |
|                                       | The floors are partly suspended timber construction and partly solid concrete construction  |
| Internal joinery and kitchen fittings | Built-in cupboards were looked into but no stored items were moved.   |
|                                       | Kitchen units were visually inspected excluding appliances.   |
|                                       | The property retains original joinery finishes with regards to skirtings door surrounds and internal timber framed and panelled doors. Proprietary kitchen units have been fitted.  |
| Chimney breasts and fireplaces        | Visually inspected.   |
|                                       | No testing of the flues or fittings was carried out.  |
|                                       |   |
|                                       | There are tiled fireplaces in the Dining room and Lounge with timber surrounds and tiled hearths. There is electric fire in the Lounge opening. There is a fireplace in the Sitting room with gas fire inset. It is understood that the gas fire is not connected and is redundant. Most of the fireplaces is other rooms remain in place but have been blocked up.                 |
| Internal decorations                  | Visually inspected.   |
|                                       | The walls and ceilings are finished in wallpaper and emulsion. The internal joinery has a paint finish.   |
| Cellars                               | Not applicable  |
|                                       |   |
| Electricity                           | Accessible parts of the wiring were visually inspected without removing fittings. No tests whatsoever were carried out to the system or appliances. Visual inspection does not assess any services to make sure they work properly and efficiently and meet modern standards. If any services are turned off, the surveyor will state that in the report and will not turn them on. |
|                                       | Mains grid supplied electricity. The visible cabling is PVC sheathed and 13 Amp power points have been fitted. The fuse box and meter are located at high level cabinet in the Landing.   |

| Г                                  |  |
|------------------------------------|--|
| Gas                                | Not applicable   |
|                                    |  |
| Water, plumbing, bathroom fittings | Visual inspection of the accessible pipework, water tanks, cylinders and fittings without removing any insulation.   |
|                                    | No tests whatsoever were carried out to the system or appliances.  |
|                                    | Mains supply water. The distribution pipes are in copper and PVC. Ceramic sanitary fittings have been fixed. The hot water cylinder was not accessible, it is understood to be located behind a sealed panel in the Bathroom. Shower room fittings incorporate an electric shower, WC and wash hand basin. W.C. fittings incorporate WC only. Bathroom fittings incorporate a bath, with mixer shower over and wash hand basin.  |
|                                    |  |
| Heating and hot water              | Accessible parts of the system were visually inspected apart from communal systems, which were not inspected.  |
|                                    | No tests whatsoever were carried out to the system or appliances.  |
|                                    | Central heating is provided by an external oil fired boiler to wall mounted radiators. Hot water is provided from the same source. Hot water is also provided from an electric immersion heater in the hot water tank.   |
|                                    |  |
| Drainage                           | Drainage covers etc. were not lifted.  |
|                                    | Neither drains nor drainage systems were tested.   |
|                                    | Mains drainage.  |
|                                    |  |
| Fire, smoke and burglar alarms     | Visually inspected.  |
|                                    | No tests whatsoever were carried out to the system or appliances.  |
|                                    | The new Fire and Smoke Alarm Standard came in to force in February 2022. This new standard requires a smoke alarm to be installed in the room most frequently used for living purposes and in every circulation space on each floor. A heat alarm also needs to be installed in each kitchen. The alarms need to be ceiling mounted and interlinked. Where there is a carbon-fuelled appliance such as a boiler, open fire or wood burner a carbon monoxide detector is also required. The purchaser should satisfy themselves in this regard. |
|                                    | A smoke detectors have been fitted in the Entrance Hall.   |

#### Any additional limits to inspection

Not all roof coverings were clearly visible due to the height/configuration of the roof and the layout of the site.

No access to the roof void was available.

No access to the sub floor void was available.

Moisture meter readings were restricted in part due to furniture placement.

The floors were mainly close covered and a detailed inspection of the floor was not possible.

In areas where no inspection was possible, the surveyor has assumed there are no defects that have a material effect on the valuation.

There is a possibility that asbestos may be present within components and fittings of properties built prior to the year 2000. It is impossible to positively identify asbestos without a test. It is beyond the scope of this inspection to test for asbestos and future occupants should be advised that if they have any concerns then they should ask a specialist to undertake an appropriate test.

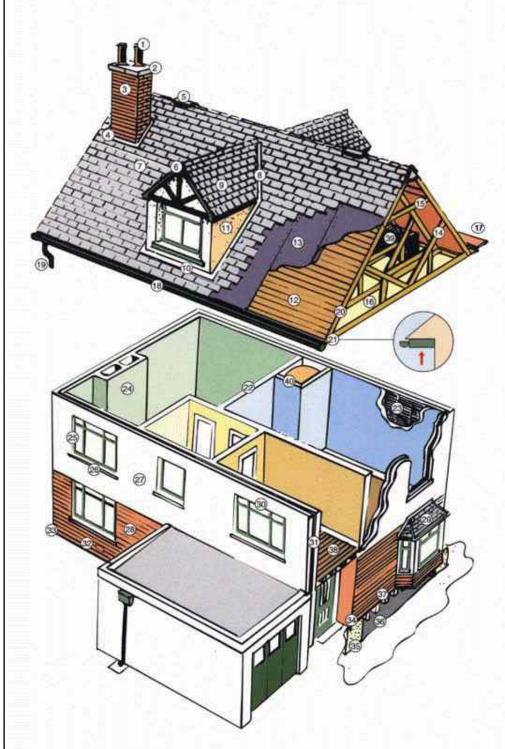
We have not made checks to ascertain whether the property lies within a Radon area. Further advice should be sought from the National Radiological Protection Board.

No checks have been made with regard to flood risk.

For the purposes of the valuation we have assumed that there is no Japanese Knotweed within the boundaries of the property or in neighbouring properties. The identification of Japanese Knotweed should be made by a specialist contractor. It must be removed by specialist contractors and removal may be expensive.

Normal maintenance is not treated as a repair for the purposes of the Single Survey. When a category 1 rating is provided this means the property must continue to be maintained in the normal way.

# Sectional Diagram showing elements of a typical house



Reference may be made in this report to some or all of the above component parts of the property. This diagram may assist you in locating and understanding these items.

- 1) Chimney pots
- 2 Coping stone
- 3) Chimney head
- 4 Flashing
- (5) Ridge ventilation
- 6) Ridge board
- 7 Slates / tiles
- (8) Valley guttering
- 9 Dormer projection
- 10 Dormer flashing
- 11 Dormer cheeks
- 12) Sarking
- (13) Roof felt
- (14) Trusses
- 15) Collar
- (16) Insulation
- 7) Parapet gutter
- (18) Eaves guttering
- 19) Rainwater downpipe
- Verge boards /skews
- (21) Soffit boards
- 22) Partition wall
- 23) Lath / plaster
- × ... .
- (24) Chimney breast
- 25) Window pointing
- 26) Window sills
- (27) Rendering
- (28) Brickwork / pointing
- 29) Bay window projection
- 30 Lintels
- (31) Cavity walls / wall ties
- 32) Subfloor ventilator
- 33) Damp proof course
- 34) Base course
- 35) Foundations
- 36) Solum
- 37) Floor joists
- 8) Floorboards
- 9) Water tank
- (40) Hot water tank

#### 2. Condition

This section identifies problems and tells you about the urgency of any repairs by using one of the following three categories:

| Category 3 | Category 2  | Category 1 |
|------------|---|------------|
|            | Repairs or replacement requiring future attention, but estimates are still advised. |            |

| Structural movement |  |
|---------------------|--|
| Repair category     | 1  |
| Notes               | Evidence of previous movement was noted in the form of minor cracking to stonework and cracking to a cill to the front elevation and cracking around openings and to roughcast to the rear elevation but, within the limitations of my inspection, there was no evidence that the movement was recent or serious. Further significant movement would seem unlikely although on the basis of a single inspection cannot be positively excluded. |

| Dampness, rot and infestation |  |
|-------------------------------|--|
| Repair category               | 3  |
| Notes                         | High moisture meter readings were recorded to the walls in the left hand Attic room, a first floor Bedroom and Study/ Bedroom4 and in the Sitting room. Light scattered woodworm borings were noted to exposed flooring and in the under stair cupboard. Given the property's age and type further ongoing checks are necessary for both woodworm and damp. Any future works should be carried out under long term guarantee by a member of the Property Care Association. |

| Chimney stacks  |  |
|-----------------|--|
| Repair category | 2  |
| Notes           | There is localised deterioration to the stonework. There is vegetation growing on one of the chimney stacks. |

| Roofing including roof space |  |
|------------------------------|--|
| Repair category              | 1  |
| Notes                        | There is a possibility that the roof cladding may be an asbestos containing material. Visible parts do not appear to be damaged, however this material can be a health hazard, especially if disturbed during the course of alterations or other works to the cladding. Professional advice should be sought in circumstances where alterations to the roof cladding are contemplated. |

| Rainwater fittings |  |
|--------------------|--|
| Repair category    | 1  |
| Notes              | There is evidence of seepage at some joints. |

| Main walls      |  |
|-----------------|--|
| Repair category | 1  |
| Notes           | There is hairline cracking to the stonework and a cracked cill to the front elevation and cracking to the roughcast and around openings to the rear elevation. There are also areas of boss roughcast. |

| Windows, external doors and joinery |  |
|-------------------------------------|--|
| Repair category                     | 2  |
| Notes                               | Windows are of an older style with single glazing and a degree of regular ongoing maintenance will be required including attention to framework, sash cords and other components. Single glazed windows have a poor thermal performance compared to double or triple glazed windows. |

| External decorations |   |
|----------------------|---|
| Repair category      | 2   |
| Notes                | Flaking paint and bare timber were noted to the external joinery. There is flaking masonry paint to the rear elevation. |

| Conservatories/porches |  |
|------------------------|--|
| Repair category        | 1  |
| Notes                  | No obvious, significant or reportable issues were noted. |

| Communal areas  |  |
|-----------------|--|
| Repair category | 1  |
| Notes           | No obvious, significant or reportable issues were noted. |

| Garages and permanent outbuildings |                |
|------------------------------------|----------------|
| Repair category                    | -              |
| Notes                              | Not applicable |

| Outside areas and boundaries |  |
|------------------------------|--|
| Repair category              | 2  |
| Notes                        | There is evidence of movement to retaining wall at the steps. Retaining walls require regular maintenance. There is bulging and cracking to stone the boundary enclosing the rear garden. A hinge is missing from garden gate to the front garden. |

| Ceilings        |  |
|-----------------|--|
| Repair category | 1  |
| Notes           | Cracking is evident in sections of the ceilings and cornices. Some ceilings have surface defects |

| Internal walls  |   |
|-----------------|---|
| Repair category | 3   |
| Notes           | High moisture meter readings were recorded in the Sitting room, Study/Bedroom and an Attic room. There is cracking in the Attic room. |

| Floors including sub-floors |  |
|-----------------------------|--|
| Repair category             | 1  |
| Notes                       | Some floors are not perfectly level and move and creak a little underfoot. |

| Internal joinery and kitchen fittings |   |
|---------------------------------------|---|
| Repair category                       | 1   |
| Notes                                 | Woodworm borings were noted to internal joinery, including under stair cupboard and exposed flooring. |

| Chimney breasts and fireplaces |  |
|--------------------------------|--|
| Repair category                | 2  |
| Notes                          | Some of the original fireplaces appear to have been removed without the provision of additional flue ventilation. The fireplaces are in reasonable condition and appear to be free from significant defect. It should be ensured that all flues, |

| whether in use or not, are kept in a sound condition and are regularly checked |
|--|
| and serviced. Flues which are in use would benefit from a regular smoke test.  |

| Internal decorations |   |
|----------------------|---|
| Repair category      | 1   |
| Notes                | General wear and tear is evident. The property must be regularly maintained to avoid deterioration. |

| Cellars         |                |
|-----------------|----------------|
| Repair category | -              |
| Notes           | Not applicable |

| Electricity     |  |
|-----------------|--|
| Repair category | 2  |
| Notes           | Aspects of the electrical installation appear to have been altered on a DIY basis. The system should be fully checked by a registered electrician prior to purchase. Old type circuit breakers It is recommended that inspection and testings are undertaken every 5 years and on a change of occupancy. It should be appreciated that only the most recently constructed or rewired properties will have installations fully comply with present IET Regulations. Further advice will be available from a qualified NICEIC/ SELECT registered Contractor. |

| Gas             |                |
|-----------------|----------------|
| Repair category | -              |
| Notes           | Not applicable |

| Water, plumbing and bathroom fittings                  |   |
|--|---|
| Repair category  | 1 |
| Notes There is surface mounted pipework in some rooms. |   |

| Heating and hot water |   |  |
|-----------------------|---|--|
| Repair category       | 1   |  |
| Notes                 | No obvious, significant or reportable issues were noted. Heating and hot water should be checked annually by a competent qualified engineer to ensure safe operation and for the installation to comply with the latest recommendations and regulations |  |

| Drainage        |   |
|-----------------|---|
| Repair category | 1   |
| Notes           | No obvious, significant or reportable issues were noted |

Set out below is a summary of the condition of the property which is provided for reference only. You should refer to the previous comments for detailed information.

| Structural movement                   | 1 |
|---------------------------------------|---|
| Dampness, rot and infestation         | 3 |
| Chimney stacks                        | 2 |
| Roofing including roof space          | 1 |
| Rainwater fittings                    | 1 |
| Main walls                            | 1 |
| Windows, external doors and joinery   | 2 |
| External decorations                  | 2 |
| Conservatories/porches                | 1 |
| Communal areas                        | 1 |
| Garages and permanent outbuildings    | - |
| Outside areas and boundaries          | 2 |
| Ceilings                              | 1 |
| Internal walls                        | 3 |
| Floors including sub-floors           | 1 |
| Internal joinery and kitchen fittings | 1 |
| Chimney breasts and fireplaces        | 2 |
| Internal decorations                  | 1 |
| Cellars                               | - |
| Electricity                           | 2 |
| Gas                                   | - |
| Water, plumbing and bathroom fittings | 1 |
| Heating and hot water                 | 1 |
| Drainage                              | 1 |

#### **Category 3**

Urgent repairs or replacement are needed now. Failure to deal with them may cause problems to other parts of the property or cause a safety hazard. Estimates for repairs or replacement are needed now.

#### Category 2

Repairs or replacement requiring future attention, but estimates are still advised.

#### Category 1

No immediate action or repair is needed.

#### Remember

The cost of repairs may influence the amount someone is prepared to pay for the property. We recommend that relevant estimates and reports are obtained in your own name.

#### Warning

If left unattended, even for a relatively short period, Category 2 repairs can rapidly develop into more serious Category 3 repairs. The existence of Category 2 or Category 3 repairs may have an adverse effect on marketability, value and the sale price ultimately achieved for the property. This is particularly true during slow market conditions where the effect can be considerable.

#### 3. Accessibility information

#### Guidance notes on accessibility information

Three steps or fewer to a main entrance door of the property:

In flatted developments the 'main entrance' would be the flat's own entrance door, not the external door to the communal stair. The 'three steps or fewer' are counted from external ground level to the flat's entrance door. Where a lift is present, the count is based on the number of steps climbed when using the lift.

#### Unrestricted parking within 25 metres:

For this purpose, 'Unrestricted parking' includes parking available by means of a parking permit. Restricted parking includes parking that is subject to parking restrictions, as indicated by the presence of solid yellow, red or white lines at the edge of the road or by a parking control sign, parking meters or other coin-operated machines.

| 1. Which floor(s) is the living accommodation on?                                      | Ground and first floor |
|--|------------------------|
| 2. Are there three steps or fewer to a main entrance door of the property?             | Yes X No               |
| 3. Is there a lift to the main entrance door of the property?                          | Yes No X               |
| 4. Are all door openings greater than 750mm?   | Yes No X               |
| 5. Is there a toilet on the same level as the living room and kitchen?                 | Yes X No               |
| 6. Is there a toilet on the same level as a bedroom?                                   | Yes X No               |
| 7. Are all rooms on the same level with no internal steps or stairs?                   | Yes No X               |
| 8. Is there unrestricted parking within 25 metres of an entrance door to the building? | Yes X No               |

#### 4. Valuation and conveyancer issues

This section highlights information that should be checked with a solicitor or licensed conveyancer. It also gives an opinion of market value and an estimated reinstatement cost for insurance purposes.

#### Matters for a solicitor or licensed conveyancer

It is assumed that a Property Enquiry Certificate will be exhibited and that the property has a clear Title.

There is a two storey rear extension, the valuation assumes that all necessary Local Authority and other consents have been obtained for alterations and appropriate documentation, including building warrants and completion certificates issued .We cannot confirm the age of the alterations carried out. However, the alterations have been carried out in excess of 20 years ago.

Where defects or repairs have been identified within this report it is recommended that, prior to entering into any legally binding sale or purchase contract, further specialists or contractors advice and estimates should be obtained, to establish the implications, if any, on a potential offer to purchase or the sale price likely to be achieved for the property.

The Solicitor/Conveyancer must ensure that any prospective purchaser fully understands the nature, criteria and basis of a Home Report and in particular what a Home Report is and what it is not (an exhaustive Condition Report) This should be done before any prospective purchaser makes an offer for this property based on the content of this report. If the Solicitor or purchaser requires any clarification in relation to this they must contact the surveyor or familiarise themselves with the nature and criteria of this type of report. Normal maintenance is not treated as a repair for the purposes of the Single Survey. When a category 1 rating is provided this means the property must continue to be maintained in the normal way.

| Estimated reins | statement cost for | insurance | purposes |
|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|----------|
|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|----------|

SIX HUNDRED AND THIRTY FIVE THOUSAND POUNDS (£635,000)

#### Valuation and market comments

TWO HUNDRED AND TWENTY THOUSAND POUNDS (£220,000)

| Signed        | Security Print Code [568169 = 0572 ] Electronically signed |
|---------------|--|
| Report author | Ruth Brown   |
| Company name  | Walker Fraser Steele                                       |

## Single Survey

| Address        | Cadell House, 27 Waterloo Street, Glasgow, G2 6BZ |
|----------------|---|
| Date of report | 19th June 2024                                    |

# Walker Fraser Steele Chartered Surveyors

| Property Address                               |   |
|--|---|
| Address<br>Seller's Name<br>Date of Inspection | DUNEDIN ESTHER PLACE, TAIN, IV19 1HN Executors of Ross Robertson 3rd June 2024  |
| Property Details                               |   |
| Property Type                                  | X House       Bungalow       Purpose built maisonette       Converted maisonette         Purpose built flat       Converted flat       Tenement flat       Flat over non-residential use         Other (specify in General Remarks) |
| Property Style                                 | □ Detached       □ Semi detached       ▼ Mid terrace       □ End terrace         □ Back to back       □ High rise block       □ Low rise block       □ Other (specify in General Remarks)   |
| Does the surveyor be e.g. local authority, m   | elieve that the property was built for the public sector, Yes X No silitary, police?  |
| Flats/Maisonettes onl<br>Approximate Year of   | No. of units in block   |
| Tenure   |   |
| X Absolute Ownership                           | Leasehold Ground rent £ Unexpired years Unexpired years   |
| Accommodation                                  |   |
| Number of Rooms                                | 3 Living room(s) 4 Bedroom(s) 1 Kitchen(s) 2 Bathroom(s) 1 WC(s) 0 Other (Specify in General remarks)   |
| •  | cluding garages and outbuildings) 186 m² (Internal) m² (External)   |
| Residential Element (                          | (greater than 40%) X Yes No   |
| Garage / Parking /                             | Outbuildings  |
| Single garage Available on site?               | □ Double garage       X Parking space       □ No garage / garage space / parking space         X Yes       □ No   |
| Permanent outbuildin                           | gs:   |
|  |   |
|  |   |

| Construction                          |                |                     |                       |                         |                 |                   |                |
|---------------------------------------|----------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------|
| Walls                                 | Brick          | X Stone             | Concrete              | Timber frame            | Othe            | r (specify in Gen | eral Remarks)  |
| Roof                                  | Tile           | X Slate             | Asphalt               | Felt                    | Othe            | r (specify in Gen | eral Remarks)  |
| Special Risks                         |                |                     |                       |                         |                 |                   |                |
| Has the property                      | suffered struc | tural moveme        | ent?                  |                         |                 | X Yes             | No             |
| If Yes, is this rece                  | ent or progres | sive?               |                       |                         |                 | Yes               | X No           |
| Is there evidence, immediate vicinity |                | ason to antic       | ipate subsidence      | e, heave, landslip o    | or flood in the | e Yes             | X No           |
| If Yes to any of th                   | e above, prov  | ride details in     | General Remark        | KS.                     |                 |                   |                |
| Service Connec                        | ctions         |                     |                       |                         |                 |                   |                |
| Based on visual ir of the supply in G |                |                     | ices appear to be     | e non-mains, pleas      | se comment      | on the type a     | nd location    |
| Drainage                              | X Mains        | Private             | None                  | Water                   | X Mains         | Private           | None           |
| Electricity                           | X Mains        | Private             | None                  | Gas                     | Mains           | Private           | X None         |
| Central Heating                       | X Yes          | Partial             | None                  |                         |                 |                   |                |
| Brief description of                  | of Central Hea | iting:              |                       |                         |                 |                   |                |
| Oil boiler to radia                   | ators          |                     |                       |                         |                 |                   |                |
| Site                                  |                |                     |                       |                         |                 |                   |                |
| Apparent legal iss                    | sues to be ver | ified by the c      | onvevancer. Ple       | ase provide a briet     | f description   | in General R      | emarks.        |
| Rights of way                         |                | ves / access        |                       | amenities on separate   | ·               | red service conn  |                |
| Ill-defined boundar                   |                |                     | tural land included w | ·                       |                 | er (specify in Ge |                |
| Location                              |                |                     |                       |                         |                 |                   |                |
| Residential suburb                    | X Re           | sidential within to | own / city Mix        | ed residential / commer | rcial Mair      | nly commercial    |                |
| Commuter village                      | Re             | mote village        | Isol                  | ated rural property     | Othe            | er (specify in Ge | neral Remarks) |
| Planning Issues                       | s              |                     |                       |                         |                 |                   |                |
| Has the property I                    | been extende   | d / converted       | / altered?            | Yes No                  |                 |                   |                |
| If Yes provide det                    | ails in Genera | al Remarks.         |                       |                         |                 |                   |                |
| Roads                                 |                |                     |                       |                         |                 |                   |                |
| X Made up road                        | Unmade roa     | d Partly            | completed new road    | Pedestrian a            | ccess only      | Adopted           | Unadopted      |

| General Remarks  |
|--|
| Evidence of previous movement was noted in the form of minor cracking to stonework and cracking to a cill to the front elevation and cracking around openings and to roughcast to the rear elevation but, within the limitations of my inspection, there was no evidence that the movement was recent or serious. Further significant movement would seem unlikely although on the basis of a single inspection cannot be positively excluded. |
| There is a two storey rear extension, the valuation assumes that all necessary Local Authority and other consents have been obtained for alterations and appropriate documentation, including building warrants and completion certificates issued .We cannot confirm the age of the alterations carried out. However, the alterations have been carried out in excess of 20 years ago.  |
|  |
|  |
| Essential Repairs  |
| Obtain timber and damp specialist report.  |
|  |
|  |
|  |
|  |
|  |

| Comment on Mortgagea  | bility  |                                     |
|---|---|-------------------------------------|
| The property forms suitable mortgage provider.  | le security for mortgage purposes subject to the specific lending criteria o                                | f any                               |
| Valuations  |   |                                     |
| Market value in present cor<br>Market value on completion<br>Insurance reinstatement va<br>(to include the cost of total is<br>a reinspection necessary | n of essential repairs<br>lue<br>rebuilding, site clearance, professional fees, ancillary charges plus VAT) | £ 220,000<br>£ 220,000<br>£ 635,000 |
| Buy To Let Cases  |   |                                     |
| What is the reasonable rangementh Short Assured Tenan   | ge of monthly rental income for the property assuming a letting on a 6 ncy basis?                           | £                                   |
| Is the property in an area w  | there there is a steady demand for rented accommodation of this type?                                       | Yes No                              |
| Declaration   |   |                                     |
| Signed  | Security Print Code [568169 = 0572 ] Electronically signed by:-   |                                     |
| Surveyor's name   | Ruth Brown  |                                     |
| Professional qualifications   | MRICS   |                                     |
| Company name  | Walker Fraser Steele  |                                     |
| Address   | Cadell House, 27 Waterloo Street, Glasgow, G2 6BZ   |                                     |
| Telephone   | 0141 221 0442   |                                     |
| Fax   | 0141 258 5976   |                                     |
| Report date   | 19th June 2024  |                                     |



| Property address                          | DUNEDIN ESTHER PLACE,<br>TAIN,<br>IV19 1HN |
|---|--|
|   |  |
| Seller(s)                                 | Estate Of Ross Robertson Esq               |
|   |  |
| Completion date of property questionnaire | 16/05/2024                                 |

#### **Note for sellers**

- Please complete this form carefully. It is important that your answers are correct.
- The information in your answers will help ensure that the sale of your house goes smoothly. Please answer each question with as much detailed information as you can.
- If anything changes after you fill in this questionnaire but before the date of entry for the sale of your house, tell your solicitor or estate agent immediately.

#### Information to be given to prospective buyer(s)

| 1. | Length of ownership  |
|----|--|
|    | How long have you owned the property? In the estate of Mr Robertson since his demise 8/2022  |
| 2. | Council tax  |
|    | Which Council Tax band is your property in? (Please circle)  |
|    | A B C D E F G H Cannot answer*   |
| 3. | Parking  |
|    | What are the arrangements for parking at your property?  (Please tick all that apply)  • Garage  • Allocated parking space  • Driveway  • Shared parking  • On street  • Resident permit  • Metered parking  • Other (please specify):  Also outside front of house on private road. |
| 4. | Is your property in a designated Conservation Area (i.e. an area of special architectural or historical interest, the character or appearance of which it is desirable to preserve or enhance)?  Yes / No / Don't know   |

| 5. | Listed buildings   |                                |
|----|--|--------------------------------|
|    | Is your property a Listed Building, or contained within one (i.e. a building recognised and approved as being of special architectural or historical interest)?  | <del>Yes</del> / No            |
| 6. | Alterations/additions/extensions   |                                |
| a. | (i) During your time in the property, have you carried out any structural alterations, additions or extensions (for example, provision of an extra bath/shower room, toilet, or bedroom)?  If you have answered yes, please describe below the changes which you have made:  | <del>Yes</del> / No            |
|    | (ii) Did you obtain planning permission, building warrant, completion certificate and other consents for this work?  If you have answered yes, the relevant documents will be needed by the purchaser and you should give them to your solicitor as soon as possible for checking.  If you do not have the documents yourself, please note below who has these documents and your solicitor or estate agent will arrange to obtain them: | <del>Yes</del> / <del>Ne</del> |
| b. | Have you had replacement windows, doors, patio doors or double glazing installed in your property?  If you have answered yes, please answer the three questions below:   | <del>Yes</del> / No            |
|    |  |                                |
|    | (i) Were the replacements the same shape and type as the ones you replaced?  | <del>Yes</del> / <del>No</del> |
|    | (ii) Did this work involve any changes to the window or door openings?   | <del>Yes</del> / <del>No</del> |
|    | (iii) Please describe the changes made to the windows, doors or patio doors (vidates when the work was completed):   | vith approximate               |
|    | Please give any guarantees which you received for this work to your solicitor or e   | estate agent.                  |
|    |  |                                |
|    |  |                                |
|    |  |                                |
|    |  |                                |
|    |  |                                |
|    |  |                                |
|    |  |                                |

| 7. | Central heating   |   |
|----|---|---|
| a. | Is there a central heating system in your property? (Note: a partial central heating system is one which does not heat all the main rooms of the property - the main living room, the bedroom(s), the hall and the bathroom). | <del>Yes</del> / <del>Ne</del> /<br>Partial |
|    | If you have answered yes / partial - what kind of central heating is there? (Examples: gas-fired, solid fuel, electric storage heating, gas warm air).  |   |
|    | Oil boiler  |   |
|    | If you have answered yes, please answer the three questions below:  |   |
| b. | When was your central heating system or partial central heating system installed?   | Cannot answer*                              |
| C. | Do you have a maintenance contract for the central heating system?  | <del>Yos</del> / No                         |
|    | If you have answered yes, please give details of the company with which you have a maintenance contract:  |   |
| d. | When was your maintenance agreement last renewed? (Please provide the month and year).  |   |
| 8. | Energy Performance Certificate  |   |
|    | Does your property have an Energy Performance Certificate which is less than 10 years old?  | Yes / No<br>Cannot answer*                  |
| 9. | Issues that may have affected your property   |   |
| a. | Has there been any storm, flood, fire or other structural damage to your property while you have owned it?  | <del>Yos</del> / No                         |
|    | If you have answered yes, is the damage the subject of any outstanding insurance claim?   | <del>Yos</del> / <del>No</del>              |
| b. | Are you aware of the existence of asbestos in your property?  | <del>Yes</del> / No                         |
|    | If you have answered yes, please give details:  |   |
|    |   |   |
|    |   |   |
|    |   |   |
|    |   |   |
|    |   |   |
|    |   |   |
|    |   |   |
|    |   |   |

| sup   | ase tick which services are oplier:  | e connected to     | your property and give details           | of the              |
|-------|--|--------------------|--|---------------------|
|       | Services   | Connected          | Supplier                                 |                     |
|       | Gas /<br>liquid petroleum gas  | _                  |  |                     |
|       | Water mains / private water supply   | ✓                  | I do not have the details                |                     |
|       | Electricity  | ✓                  | I do not have details                    |                     |
|       | Mains drainage   | ✓                  | I do not have details                    |                     |
|       | Telephone  | _                  |  |                     |
|       | Cable TV / satellite   | ✓                  | I do not have details                    |                     |
|       | Broadband  | _                  |  |                     |
| If y  | here a septic tank system at y  ou have answered yes, please  Do you have appropriate cons   | e answer the two   |  | <del>Yos</del> / No |
| (1) 1 | oo you have appropriate cons   | sents for the disc | narge from your septic tank?             | Don't kno           |
| lf y  | Do you have a maintenance on the contract of t | -                  | septic tank?  the company with which you | Yes / No            |
|       |  |                    |  |                     |
|       |  |                    |  |                     |
|       |  |                    |  |                     |
|       |  |                    |  |                     |

| 11. | Responsibilities for Shared or Common Areas   |   |
|-----|---|---|
| a.  | Are you aware of any responsibility to contribute to the cost of anything used jointly, such as the repair of a shared drive, private road, boundary, or garden area?   | Yes / No /<br>Don't Know<br>Cannot answer     |
|     | If you have answered yes, please give details:  |   |
| b.  | Is there a responsibility to contribute to repair and maintenance of the roof, common stairwell or other common areas?  If you have answered yes, please give details:  | Yes / Ne /<br>Net applicable<br>Cannot answer |
| C.  | Has there been any major repair or replacement of any part of the roof during the time you have owned the property?   | <del>Yos</del> / No                           |
| d.  | Do you have the right to walk over any of your neighbours' property - for example to put out your rubbish bin or to maintain your boundaries?  If you have answered yes, please give details:                   | <del>Yes</del> / No                           |
|     | <u>n you navo anoworou you</u> , prodeo givo dotano.  |   |
| e.  | As far as you are aware, do any of your neighbours have the right to walk over your property, for example to put out their rubbish bin or to maintain their boundaries?   | <del>Yos</del> / No                           |
|     | If you have answered yes, please give details:  |   |
| f.  | As far as you are aware, is there a public right of way across any part of your property? (public right of way is a way over which the public has a right to pass, whether or not the land is privately-owned.) | <del>Yes</del> / No                           |
|     | If you have answered yes, please give details:  |   |
| 12. | Charges associated with your property   |   |
| a.  | Is there a factor or property manager for your property?  | <del>Yes</del> / No                           |
|     | If you have answered yes, please provide the name and address, and give details of any deposit held and approximate charges:  |   |
|     |   |   |
|     |   |   |
|     |   |   |
|     |   |   |
|     |   |   |
|     |   |   |
|     |   |   |
|     |   |   |

| b.  | Is there a common buildings insurance policy?  | <del>Yos</del> / No /    |
|-----|--|--------------------------|
|     | If you have answered yes, is the cost of the insurance included in your monthly/annual factor's charges?   | Yes / No /<br>Den't Knew |
| C.  | Please give details of any other charges you have to pay on a regular basis for the upkeep of common areas or repair works, for example to a residents' association, or maintenance or stair fund.   |                          |
| 13. | Specialist works   |                          |
| a.  | As far as you are aware, has treatment of dry rot, wet rot, damp or any other specialist work ever been carried out to your property?  | <del>Yes</del> / No      |
|     | If you have answered yes, please say what the repairs were for, whether you carried out the repairs (and when) or if they were done before you bought the property:  |                          |
| b.  | As far as you are aware, has any preventative work for dry rot, wet rot, or damp ever been carried out to your property?   | <del>Yos</del> / No      |
|     | If you have answered yes, please give details:   |                          |
| C.  | If you have answered yes to 13(a) or (b), do you have any guarantees relating to this work?  | Yes / No                 |
|     | If you have answered yes, these guarantees will be needed by the purchaser and should be given to your solicitor as soon as possible for checking. If you do not have them yourself please write below who has these documents and your solicitor or estate agent will arrange for them to be obtained. You will also need to provide a description of the work carried out. This may be shown in the original estimate. |                          |
|     | Guarantees are held by:  |                          |
|     |  |                          |
|     |  |                          |
|     |  |                          |
|     |  |                          |
|     |  |                          |
|     |  |                          |
|     |  |                          |
|     |  |                          |
|     |  |                          |
|     |  |                          |
|     |  |                          |

| 14.   | Guarantees  |    |     |                                     |  |          |                   |
|-------|---|----|-----|-------------------------------------|--|----------|-------------------|
| a.    | Are there any guarantees or warranties for any of the following:  |    |     |                                     |  |          |                   |
| (i)   | Electrical work   | No | Yos | Don't<br>know                       | With<br>title<br>doods                         | Lost     | Cannot<br>Answer* |
| (ii)  | Roofing   | No | Yes | Don't<br>know                       | With<br>title<br>doods                         | Lost     | Cannot<br>Answor* |
| (iii) | Central heating   | No | Yes | <del>Don't</del><br><del>know</del> | With<br>title<br>doods                         | Lost     | Cannot<br>Answor* |
| (iv)  | NHBC  | No | Yos | Don't<br>know                       | With<br>title<br>doods                         | Lost     | Cannot<br>Answor* |
| (v)   | Damp course   | No | Yes | Don't<br>know                       | With<br>title<br>doods                         | Lost     | Cannot<br>Answor* |
| (vi)  | Any other work or installations? (for example, cavity wall insulation, underpinning, indemnity policy)                                      | No | Yes | Don't<br>know                       | With<br>title<br>doods                         | Lost     | Cannot<br>Answor* |
| b.    | If you have answered 'yes' or 'with title deeds', please give details of the work or installations to which the guarantee(s) relate(s):     |    |     |                                     |  |          |                   |
| c.    | Are there any outstanding claims under any of the guarantees listed above?  If you have answered yes, please give details:                  |    |     |                                     |  | Yes / No |                   |
| 15.   | Boundaries  |    |     |                                     |  |          |                   |
|       | So far as you are aware, has any boundary of your property been moved in the last 10 years?  If you have answered yes, please give details: |    |     |                                     | <del>Yes</del> / No /<br><del>Don't know</del> |          |                   |
|       |   |    |     |                                     |  |          |                   |
|       |   |    |     |                                     |  |          |                   |
|       |   |    |     |                                     |  |          |                   |
|       |   |    |     |                                     |  |          |                   |
|       |   |    |     |                                     |  |          |                   |
|       |   |    |     |                                     |  |          |                   |
|       |   |    |     |                                     |  |          |                   |
|       |   |    |     |                                     |  |          |                   |

| 16. | Notices that affect your property   |  |
|-----|---|--|
|     | In the past 3 years have you ever received a notice:  |  |
| a.  | advising that the owner of a neighbouring property has made a planning application?   | <del>Yes</del> / No /<br><del>Den't knew</del> |
| b.  | that affects your property in some other way?   | <del>Yes</del> / No /<br><del>Don't knew</del> |
| c.  | that requires you to do any maintenance, repairs or improvements to your property?  | <del>Yes</del> / No /<br><del>Den't know</del> |
|     | If you have answered yes to any of a-c above, please give the notices to your so agent, including any notices which arrive at any time before the date of entry of t your property. |  |

Declaration by the seller(s)/or other authorised body or person(s)

I/We confirm that the information in this form is true and correct to the best of my/our knowledge and belief.

| Signature(s): |  |  |  |
|---------------|--|--|--|
|               |  |  |  |
| -             |  |  |  |
| Date:         |  |  |  |

<sup>\*</sup> This report has been completed on behalf of an absentee vendor and therefore some information is not available.











